

A COMMON-NAME CHECK-LIST

of the

Wild Plants of the
Greenbrier Region



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THE GREENBRIER GARDEN CLUB OF LEWISBURG
LEWISBURG, WEST VIRGINIA

1938

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PLANTS OF THE GREENBRIER REGION



A COMMON-NAME CHECK-LIST

of those plants that can be most readily found and studied, including a few of the lower orders, but most of the wild flowers, and some of the introduced trees and shrubs.

SUGGESTIONS FOR USE

It is suggested that each one interested in learning to know the plants in this region secure a copy of this list for himself and mark it with his own name. Then he should proceed to visit plants in their natural locations and as each is recognized mark on the list the place, date, and perhaps "plant," "flower," or "seed." Or if that is more than can be done consistently, merely check the plant as having been actually seen by the owner of the list growing in its native habitat. It makes an interesting contest among nature lovers to see who can have the most checks.

NOTES

Cultivated plants are marked "C."

Scientific names are used where they make arrangement or kinships clearer.

Generally plants are listed under families, genera, and species.

Up to the group of white or ghost plants

the arrangement is roughly from lower to higher plants. Beyond that they are alphabetically arranged under four convenient heads.

Numbers following a name indicate how many species of that genus are commonly found in this region.

In the lower orders numbers could not of course be given in such a list.

CONTENTS



THALOPHYTES

Bacteria, etc., Fungi, Lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts and Mosses

PTERIDOPHYTES

Ferns, Horsetails, Club-mosses, etc.

FLOWERING PLANTS

MONOCOTYLEDONS

Grasses

Sedges

Rushes

Other Monocotyledons

DICOTYLEDONS

White or Ghost Plants

Other Herbs

Shrubby Vines

Shrubs

Trees

PLANTS OF THE GREENBRIER REGION



THALOPHYTES

Slime fungi

Bacteria

Pond-scums

Algae

Moulds and Blights

Other fungi:

Mildews, Rusts, etc.

Yeasts

Mushrooms

Puffballs

Morellas or Morels

Coral mushrooms

Stinkhorn mushrooms

Trembling or Jelly mushrooms

Earth-stars

Shelf-fungi

Lichens:

Tree lichens

Rock lichens

Earth lichens

Reindeer moss

Old man's beard

Jelly lichens

Dust lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts

Mosses:

Catharinea

Climacium

Polytrichum

Mnium

Bryum

PTERIDOPHYTES

FERNS:

Adders' tongues:

Adders' tongues, 2

Grape fern

Royal ferns:

Royal fern

Cinnamon fern

Interrupted fern

Climbing fern

Polypodies:

Sensitive fern

Ostrich fern

Woodsia, 3

Bladder fern

Brittle fern

Christmas fern

New York fern, etc., 14

Walking fern

Spleenwort, 10

Anthyrium spleenwort, 4

Maidenhair

Brake

Cliff brake, 2

Lip fern, 2

Polypody, 2

HORSETAIL
Branch
Unbran
CLUB-MOS
Groun
SELAGINE
QUILLWO

Blue gra
Couch or
Crab gra
Witch g
Orchard
Fescue g
Foxtail
Yell
Gre
Beard g
Reed ca
C. Ribl

Nut g
Dark

Path
Bog
Com

CAT-
BUR

HORSETAILS OR SCOURING RUSHES:

Branched, 3

Unbranched

CLUB-MOSSES OR LYCOPODIA:

Ground pine, etc., 9

SELAGINELLAS, 2

QUILLWORTS

GRASSES

Blue grass

Couch or wire grass

Crab grass

Witch grass

Orchard grass

Fescue grass

Foxtail grass:

Yellow

Green

Beard grass or Broom sedge

Reed canary grass or Sword grass

C. Ribbon or Painted grass

SEDGES

Nut grass

Dark green bulrush

RUSHES

Path rush

Bog rush

Common wood rush

OTHER MONOCOTYLEDONS

Aquatic and Swamp Families first:

CAT-TAIL

BUR-REED

WATER-PLANTAIN and Arrow-head
PONDWEED
PICKEREL WEED
DUCK WEED
LIZARD'S TAIL

ARUM:

Jack-in-the-pulpit and Green dragon
Water arum
Skunk cabbage
Sweet flag or Calamus

YELLOW-EYED GRASS

AMARYLLIS:

Yellow-star grass

SPIDERWORT:

Spiderwort
Day flower
C. Wandering Jew

YAM

IRIS:

Dwarf iris
Tall iris
Blue eyed grass
Blackberry lily (Rare)

LILY:

Lamb's-tail or Devil's bit
Fly-poison
Bunch flower, 2
Stenanthium
Helebore, 2
Bellwort:
Perfoliate
Large-flowered
Sessile-leaved
Mountain

Wild onion or Garlic:

Wild garlic

Field onion

Nodding onion

Ramps

Lilies:

Wood lily

Turk's cap lily

Canada or Yellow lily

Tiger lily

Gray's lily (Rare)

C. Day lily

Dog-tooth violet or Trout lily:

Yellow

White

C. Star of Bethlehem

Clintonia:

White

Yellow

Lily of the valley

False lily of the valley

Indian cucumber root

Solomon seal:

Hairy

Great

False Solomon seal or Spikenard
and Star-flowered Solomon seal

Twisted stalk

Trillium or Wake robin:

Large-flowered

Ill-scented

Sessile-flowered

Painted

Nodding

Dwarf white

Greenbrier or Smilax (See Shrubby
Vines)

Carrión flower, 2

C. Yucca

C. Asparagus

Eastern camass or Wild hyacinth

ORCHID:

Lady's slipper:

Yellow or Downy

Pink

Showy

Orchis, Showy

Crane-fly orchid

Green orchids or Long-bracted orchids:

Long bracted

Small green wood

Ragged

Yellow fringed

Purple fringed

Purple fringeless

Pogonia

Calopogon or Grass pink

Ladies' tresses, 3

Tway-blade

Rattlesnake plantain

Adder's mouth

Coral root, 3

Adam and Eve or Putty-root

WHITE or GHOST PLANTS

DODDER

BROOMRAPE:

One-flowered broomrape or Cancer root

Beechdrops

Squaw root

INDIAN PIPE:

Indian pipe
False beech drops

OTHER HERBS

ACANTHUS:

Water willow
Ruellia

AMARANTH or Pigweed, 2

BARBERRY:

Blue cohosh
Twinleaf
Mayapple

BIRTHWORT:

Wild ginger:
Evergreen smooth
Annual pubescent

BLUEBELL:

Bellflower:
Marsh
Tall
Panicked
Harebell
C. Common
Venus looking glass

BORAGE:

Hound's tongue
and Wild comfrey
Virginia stickseed
Virginia bluebells
Forget-me-not
Gromwell, 2 ?
and Puccoon, 2 ?
Viper's bugloss or Blue weed

BUCKWHEAT:

Sheep sorrel
and Yellow curled dock
and Broad-leaved dock
and Red-veined dock
C. Buckwheat
Persecaria or Knotweeds:
Pennsylvania persecaria
Pale persecaria
Smartweed
Lady's thumb
Doorweed
Black bindweed
Climbing false buckwheat
Tearthumb, 2
C. Prince's feather
Virginia knotweed

COMPOSITE:

Chickory
C. Salsify
Cynthia or Krigia
Gum succory or Chondrilla
Dandelion, 2
Sow thistle, 3
Wild lettuce, 3
Hawkweed or Rattlesnake weed
and King devil
Rattlesnake root
and White lettuce
Ragweed, 2
Clotbur
Ironweed
Elephant's foot
Joepye weed, 2
and Thoroughwort or Boneset, 4
False boneset or Kuhnian

Blazing-star or Gay-feather, 5
 Gum plant or Grindelia
 Maryland golden aster or Chrysopsis
 Goldenrod, 12:
 Wand-like, yellow
 Rod-like, yellow
 White or Silver-rod
 False goldenrod or Brachychaeta
 Aster, 14:
 New England
 Smooth
 Dense-flowered
 Tradescant's
 Tall flat-top
 Robin's plantain
 and Fleabane
 Cudweed
 Everlasting
 Pearly everlasting
 Common everlasting or Cudweed
 Elecampane or Horseheal
 Leaf-cup or Polymnia
 Cup plant or Silphium
 and Rosinweed
 Feverfew
 Coneflower or Rudbeckia:
 Coneflower
 Black-eyed susan
 Orange-coneflower
 Britton's coneflower
 Tall or Green-headed coneflower
 Purple coneflower or Brauneria
 Sunflower
 and Jerusalem artichoke
 False sunflower or Heliopsis
 Wingstem or Yellow ironweed

Crownbeard or Verbesina
Tickseed or Coreopsis

Bidens:

Bur marigold
Spanish needles
Beggar ticks

Galinsoga

Helenium:

Sneezeweed or Swamp sunflower
Purple-head sneezeweed

Yarrow

Hog fennel or Camomile

Ox-eye daisy or Chrysanthemum

Tansy

Wormwood or Artemisia

Coltsfoot or Tussilago

Leopard's bane or Arnica

Fireweed or Erechtilis

Indian plantain, 2

Senecio:

Squaw-weed
Groundsel
Ragwort
Golden ragwort
Butterweed

Burdock

Thistle

Scotch thistle

Knapweed

and Starthistle

Blessed thistle

Hawkbeard or Crepsis

Crowfoot:

Goldenseal
Marsh marigold
Green helebore

Gold thread

Baneberry:

White

Red

Black cohosh

and American bugbane

Wild larkspur or delphinium:

Dwarf

Field

Columbine

Monkshood or Aconitum

Meadow rue:

Early

Tall

Fall

Rue anemone or Anemonella

Anemone:

Wood

Tall

Mountain

DOGBANE:

Spreading dogbane

and Indian hemp

and Velvet dogbane

DOGWOOD: (See also SHRUBS)

Dwarf cornel or Bunchberry

EVENING PRIMROSE:

Seedbox or Rattle-box

Fireweed or Willowherb

Evening primrose:

Common evening primrose

Narrow-leaved evening primrose

Sundrops

Narrow-leaved sundrops

Gaura

Enchanter's nightshade

FALSE MERMAID

FIGWORT:

Mullein:

Great mullein

Moth mullein

Butter-and-eggs
and Blue toad flax

Small snapdragon

Maryland figwort

Turtlehead

Beard-tongue, 4

Monkey-flower:

Square-stemmed

Sharp-winged

False pimpernel

Hedge hyssop, 3

Purple hyssop

Veronica:

Speedwell:

Field, 2

Ditch

Culver's root

Purple foxglove or Digitalis

False foxglove:

Smooth

Fern-leaved

Downy

Entire-leaved

Holm's gerardia or Slender foxglove

Painted cup or Indian paint brush

Cow wheat

Lousewort or Wood betony

Blue-eyed mary or Collinsia

FLAX

GALAX

GENTIAN:

Bottle
Fringed (rare)
Obolaria (rare)

GERANIUM:

Wild geranium
Carolina cranebill

GINSENG:

Ginseng
Wild sarsaparilla

GOOSEFOOT or Lambsquarter

GOURD:

Bur cucumber
Wild balsam apple

JEWEL WEED:

Spotted touch-me not
Pale touch-me-not

LOBELIA:

Lobelia:
Blue lobelia
Indian tobacco
Downy lobelia
Pale spiked lobelia
Cardinal flower

LOOSESTRIFE: (See also PRIMROSE)

Swamp loosestrife
Rotala
Clammy cuphea

LOPSEED

MADDER:

Button bush

Houstonia:

Bluets
Large houstonia
Slender houstonia
Long-leaved houstonia

Partridge berry

Bedstraw:

Bedstraw

Wild licorice

Cleavers

Carpet weed or mullugo

MALLOW:

Common mallow

Indian mallow or Velvet leaf

Hibiscus:

Rose mallow

Flower-of-an-hour

False mallow or Prickly sida

MEADOW BEAUTY

MILKWEED:

Milkweed:

Common milkweed

Swamp milkweed

Four-leaved milkweed

White milkweed

Poke milkweed

Butterfly weed

Anglepod

MILKWORT:

Polygala:

Fringed milkwort or polygala

Whorled milkwort or polygala

Purple milkwort or polygala

Seneca snakeroot

MINT:

Carpenter's herb or Bugle

Blue curls or Bastard pennyroyal

Wood sage

False pennyroyal

Skullcap:

Downy

Mad-dog
Heart-leaved
Hyssop
Hoarhound or Marrubium
Hyssop
Meehania or Cedronella
Catnip:
 Catnip
 Ground ivy
Self-heal or Heal-all
False dragon-head
 and Lion's heart
Hemp nettle or Galeopsis
Henbit
 and Dead nettle
Motherwort or Leonurus
Hedge nettle or Stachys
Lyre-leaved sage or Salvia
Monarda:
 Horsemint
 Basil balm
 Bergamot
 Pale bergamot
 Purple bergamot
 Bee-balm or Oswego tea
Blephilia:
 Pennyroyal
 Melissa or Balm
 Wild basil or Savory or Satureja
 Calamint or Basil or Clinopodium
 Mountain mint, 3
 Dittany or Cunila
 Bugle weed or Lycopus
 and Water hoarhound
Mint:
 Spearmint

Peppermint
Field mint
Richweed or Collinsonia

MORNING GLORY:

Morning glory or Ipomoea:
Small red morning glory
Common escaped morning glory
Small-flowered white morning glory
Wild potato
C. Cypress vine
Bindweed or Convolvulus
C. Sweet potato

MUSTARD:

Peppergrass or Lepidium:
Smooth
Downy
Whitlow grass or Draba
Shepherd's purse or Capsella
Toothwort or Dentaria, 2
Cress or Cardamine:
Bulbous cress
Round-leaved water cress
Hairy bitter cress
Winter cress
Rock cress or Arabis:
Rock cress
Sickle pod
Hedge mustard or Sisymbrium
Mustard or Brassica, 2
Marsh water cress or Radicula
Treacle mustard or Erysimum
Dame's rocket or Hesperis

NETTLE:

Nettle or Urtica
Wood-nettle or Laportea

C. Hops or Humulus
Clear-weed or Pilea

NIGHTSHADE:

Solanum:

Nightshade or Bittersweet
Black nightshade
Horse nettle or Sandbrier
C. Tomato
C. Potato
C. Egg plant

Apple of Peru or Nicandra

Physalis:

Common ground cherry
Clammy ground cherry

Datura or Jimson weed:

White

Purple

Matrimony vine or Lycium (Shrubby)

C. Tobacco or Nicotiana

ORPINE:

Sedum:

Sedum or stonecrop
Nevius's stonecrop
Yellow stonecrop
Widow's cross

Ditch stone-crop or Penthorum

PARSLEY:

Wild carrot or Queen Anne's lace

Angelica

Snakeroot or Sanicula

Pennywort or Hydrocotyl

Harbinger-of-spring or Erigenia

Sweet cicely, 2

Cowbane or Oxypolis

Wild parsnip or Pastinaca

Cow parsnip or Heracleum

Meadow parsnip or Thaspium
Meadow parsnip or Zizia
Pimpernel or Taenidia
Angelico or Ligusticum
Hare's ear or Modesty or Bupleurum
Poison hemlock or Conium
Water hemlock or Cicuta
Honewort or Cryptotaenia

PASSION FLOWER

PEA:

Wild lupin
False indigo:
 Blue false indigo
 Horse-fly weed
Sweet clover:
 White
 Yellow
Clover:
 Red
 Crimson
 White
 Yellow or Hop
 Small yellow or hop
 Mountain or Kate's mountain (rare)
 Rabbit-foot
 C. Alsike
 C. Alfalfa
Goats rue
Vetch:
 Blue
 Carolina
 Common
Milk vetch
Tick trefoil, 5.
Bush clover or Lespedezia:
 Common

Buplecurum

Creeping
Hairy
Nuttal's
Wand-like
Intermediate
Wild bean or Apios
Bean vine or Phasealus
Wild peanut or Amphicarpa
Pencil flower or Stylosanthes

PHLOX:

Phlox:

Wild sweet william (Maculata)
Mountain phlox (Ovata)
Sword-leaved phlox (Buckleyi)
Wild blue phlox (Divaricata)
Crawling phlox (Stolonifera)
Thick-leaved phlox (Carolina)
C. Garden phlox (Paniculata)
Moss pink (Subulata)
Greek valerian or Polemonium
and Jacob's ladder

PINK:

Corn cockle

Silene:

Peat pink
Fire pink
Bladder campion
Starry campion
Sleepy catchfly
Night-flowering catchfly
Bouncing Bet or Soapwort
Depford pink
Evening lychnis
and C. Mullein pink
Corn spurry
Forked chickweed or Auchia

Chickweed or Stellaria:

Smooth chickweed
Great smooth chickweed
Long-leaved stitchwort

Mouse-ear chickweed or Cerastium:

Common
Large
Nodding

PLANTAIN:

Plantain:

Common
Rugel's
Narrow-leaved
White dwarf

POKEWEED

POPPY:

Corn poppy or Papaver
Celandine poppy or Stylophorum
Celandine or Chelidonium
Bloodroot or Sanguinaria

Dicentra:

Dutchman's breeches
Squirrel corn
Wild bleeding heart

Corydalis:

Pink
Golden

Fumitory

Mountain fringe or Alleghany vine

PRIMROSE:

Lysimacia or Loosestrife:

Four-leaved loosestrife
Bulb-bearing loosestrife or Swamp
candle
Creeping loosestrife or Moneywort

Steironema:

- Fringed loosestrife
- Lance-leaved loosestrife
- Trailing loosestrife
- Star flower or Tientalis
- Shooting star or American cowslip
- Pimpernel

PURSLANE:

- Purslane or Pussley
- Spring beauty:
 - Narrow-leaved
 - Broad-leaved

ROCKROSE:

- Frostweed
- Pinweed, 2

ROSE: (See also SHRUBS and TREES)

- Spirea, Hardhack, etc., see SHRUBS
- Indian physic or Ipecac
- Goat's beard or Aruncus
- Raspberry, Blackberry, etc., see SHRUBS
- Dalibarda
- Wild strawberry, 2
- Indian strawberry
- Barren strawberry
- Clinquefoil or Potentilla

Geum or Avens:

- White
- Purple
- Cream
- Yellow
- Rough

- Meadow queen or Philipendula
- Agrimony
- Salad burnet
- Rose—see SHRUBS

SANDALWOOD:

Bastard toadflax

SAXIFRAGE:

Saxifrage:

Early

Lettuce

Swamp

Bishop's cap or Mitella

False bishop's cap or Tiarella

Alum root

Grass of Parnassus

SENNA: (See also TREES)

Wild senna

and Sensitive pea

SPURGE:

Spurge:

Spotted

Upright

Flowering

Croton

Three-seeded mercury, 2

Castor-oil plant

SUNDEW

TEASEL

VALERIAN:

Valerian

Corn salad or Lamb lettuce

VIOLET:

Stemless violets:

Early blue

Wooly blue

Arrow-leaved

Bird's foot, blue

and Bicolor

Early yellow

Sweet white

Lance-leaved
Leafy-stemmed violets:
Downy yellow
Canada
Pale, striped
Long-spurred
Selkirk's
Pansy or Johnny-jump-up
Field pansy
Green violet

WATERLEAF:

Waterleaf, 2
Phacelia

WATER LILY:

Yellow pond lily

WINTERGREEN: (See also SHRUBS: HEATH)

Round-leaved pyrola or Wintergreen
and Shinleaf

Tea-berry or Wintergreen or Mt. tea
(Shrubby)

Spotted wintergreen
and Pipsissewa. (Both slightly
shrubby)

WOODSORREL:

Oxalis:

Yellow woodsorrel
Great yellow woodsorrel
Lady's woodsorrel
Violet woodsorrel
Pink woodsorrel
Tall yellow woodsorrel

SHRUBBY VINES

BIRTHWORT:

Dutchman's pipe

CROWFOOT:

Clematis, 2

GINSENG:

C. English ivy

GRAPE:

Grape:

Fox grape

Small grape

Frost grape

Riverside grape

Summer grape

C. Ampelopsis: Pepper vine, etc.

Virginia creeper

and C. Boston ivy

HONEYSUCKLE: (See also SHRUBS)

Common honeysuckle

LILY:

Greenbrier or Smilax:

Round-leaved

Glaucous

Hispid or Prickly

Long-stalked

MOONSEED

PEA:

C. Wisteria

ROSE: (See also SHRUBS)

Dewberry

STAFFTREE:

Climbing bittersweet

SUMAC: (See also SHRUBS)

Poison ivy or Poison oak, 2

TRUMPET VINE OR TRUMPET CREEPER

SHRUBS

Including some cultivated ones. For the
dwarf and shrubby resinous plants,
see TREES.

BARBERRY:

Barberry:

- American
- C. European
- C. Japanese
- C. Red Japanese

BLADDERNUT

BUCKTHORN:

Buckthorn:

- Carolina
- Lance-leaved
- Alder-leaved
- New Jersey tea

CALYCANTHUS or Strawberry shrub, 2

DOGWOOD:

- Dogwood
- Flowering
- Round-leaved
- (and others)

GINSENG:

- Hercules club

GOOSEBERRY: (Or in SAXIFRAGE)

- Wild or Prickly gooseberry, 2
- and Wild currant, 2
- and cultivated ones

HAZELNUT

HEATH:

Rhododendron:

Azalea:

- Pink azalea or Wild Honeysuckle
- Flame or Yellow azalea
- Clammy or White azalea or
- Swamp honeysuckle
- Smooth or Tree or Fragrant
- azalea

Rhododendron or Laurel:

Rhododendron or Great laurel

Mt. rosebay or Purple rhododen-

dron

Kalmia or Mt. laurel or Calico bush

Alleghany menziesia

Andromeda or Lyonia:

Stagger bush (rare)

Fetter bush (rare)

Male berry (rare)

Trailing arbutus or Mayflower

Wintergreen

Huckleberry, 3

and Box huckleberry

Buckberry or Deerberry

and Blueberry, 5

and Cranberry, 3

HOLLY:

American holly (evergreen)

and Black alder or Winterberry

(deciduous)

and Ilex monticola (deciduous)

HONEYSUCKLE:

Indian currant or Coral berry

and C. Snowberry

Virburnum:

Maple-leaved viburnum or arrow-wood

Common arrow-wood

Withe-rod or Wild raisin

Black haw or Sloe or Stagbush

C. Highbush cranberry

Elder or Sambucus:

Common

Red-berried

Bush honeysuckle or Diervilla

and C. Weigelia

Trumpet
C. Lantana
LAUREL:
Sassafras
Spice bush
LOGANIA:
C. Buddleia or B
MADDER:
Button bush
MALLOW:
Hibiscus:
Swamp rose
C. Althea
C. Giant-f
MEZERUM or D
Leatherwood
MISTLETOE
NETTLE:
C. Osage o
OAK:
Alder, 2
Hazelnut
Scrub oa
Chinqu
OLIVE:
C. Lilac
Fringe
C. Priv
C. For
PEA:
Rose
ROSE: (
Wild
ar
Nin

Trumpet honeysuckle
C. Lantana

LAUREL:

Sassafras
Spice bush

LOGANIA:

C. Buddleia or Butterfly bush

MADDER:

Button bush

MALLOW:

Hibiscus:

Swamp rose mallow ?
C. Althea or Rose of Sharon
C. Giant-flower mallows

MEZERUM or DIRCA:

Leatherwood

MISTLETOE

NETTLE:

C. Osage orange

OAK:

Alder, 2
Hazelnut
Scrub oak
Chinquapin

OLIVE:

C. Lilac or Syringa
Fringe tree
C. Privet
C. Forsythia

PEA:

Rose acacia

ROSE: (See also TREES)

Wild rose, 4 ?

and C. many cultivated ones

Ninebark

Crabapple
and Chokecherry, 2
Raspberry
and Blackberry, 3
and Flowering raspberry

Spirea:

Wild spirea
Hardhack
Meadow sweet, 3
C. Bridal wreath, etc.

Thorn, 3 ?

C. Japanese quince

C. Mock orange or "Syringa"
and C. Flowering almond

C. Kerria

RUE:

Shrubby trefoil

ST. JOHNSWORT:

St. Johnswort:

Shrubby

Common

Spotted

Pale

Marsh

Dwarf

Golden

St. Andrew's cross

SANDALWOOD:

Buffalo nut

SAXIFRAGE:

Hydrangea:

Wild hydrangea

C. Snowball bush

C. Hydrangea

C. Deutzia

Gooseberry (See GOOSEBERRY)

SENNA:
Red
STAFF
Wa
Ca
SUMAC
Su

C
TAMA
C
WIL
F

WIT
ADD

Gy

SENNA:

Red bud or Pink bud or Judas tree

STAFFTREE or SPINDLE TREE:

Wahoo or Burning bush

and Strawberry bush

Canby's Mountain lover (rare)

SUMAC: (See also SHRUBBY VINES)

Sumac:

Smooth

Staghorn

Mountain

Sweet-scented

C. Smoke tree

TAMARISK:

C. Tamarisk

WILLOW: (See also TREES)

Heart-leaved willow

and Silky willow

and Prairie willow

and C. Pussy willow

WITCH HAZEL

ADDITIONAL CULTIVATED SHRUBS:

C. Shrub yellow root

C. Daphne

C. Boxwood

C. Crepe myrtle

C. Hollygrape

TREES

GYMNOSPERMS, arranged by genera:

Yew

Pine:

White

Yellow

Scrub

Table mountain

C. Japanese or Cut-leaf
C. Norway
Maple, Ash-leaved or Box elder
Mulberry:
 Red
 White
Mulberry, Paper
Oak: (See also SHRUBS)
 White
 Post
 Swamp white
 Yellow
 Chestnut
 Red
 Pin
 Scarlet
 Black
 Laurel
Paulownia or "Lavender catalpa"
Pawpaw
Persimmon
Poplar (Some introduced):
 Cottonwood
 White poplar or Abele:
 Nivea
 Pyramidalis
 Globosa
 Pendula or Weeping
 Black poplar:
 Nigra
 Lombardy or Italica
 Carolina poplar
 Balm of Gilead
European aspen:
 Tremula
 Weeping

American or Quaking aspen
Rose Family:

Pyrus:

Pear

Crab apple (See SHRUBS)

Apple

Mountain ash

European mountain ash or

Rowan tree

Amelanchier:

Service berry or "Sarvis", 3

Thorn (See SHRUBS)

Prunus:

Wild black cherry

Chokecherry (See SHRUBS)

Fire or Pin cherry

Wild plum

Peach

and many cultivated trees

Sassafras

Silver-bell

Smoketree (See SHRUBS)

Sourwood

Sycamore

Walnut:

Black-walnut

White walnut or Butternut

C. English walnut

Willow: (See also SHRUBS)

Black or Common willow

Creekside willows, 4

White willow

Weeping willow